V.3229/V.3229L Manual

Compliments of ARC ELECTRONICS

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S-REGISTERS

Most modem configuration information is stored in a part of memory called status (S) registers. During operation this information is used to determine modem functions.

The information stored in the S-registers is changed by the AT or V.25b command sets and by pushbuttons in response to the LCD prompt. These are the preferred methods. Some software programs also access the S-registers via the AT command set, but this action is transparent to the user. The ATS commands indicate which memory bit(s) to alter to select a particular option or to perform a certain function. The S-register values comprise the configuration profile.

Caution: The purpose of this tutorial is to show the versatility of option selection and register function. It is strongly recommended that the preferred methods of option selection be used. This tutorial uses \$22 as the example register. Certain modems may use \$22 differently or may not have an \$22.

Generally the user should not directly alter S-register values. However, the user has the option of changing S-registers via ATS commands and directly altering the register value. This is called "writing" to the S-register. Writing to an S-register is not a preferred method and should only be used by programmers who need to manipulate S-registers so they can interact with a software program under development or some other similar action.

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Certain S-registers cannot be altered by the ATS command series. These are called "read only" S-registers. Appendix D contains a listing of S-registers and indicates if they are read only or read and write.

Figure 6-1 illustrates how the different inputs to an S-register (S22 in this case) are used to select a particular option. Bits 3 and 2 of S22 control speaker options. Some communication software packages may use the AT command set. For example purposes bit values are arbitrary.

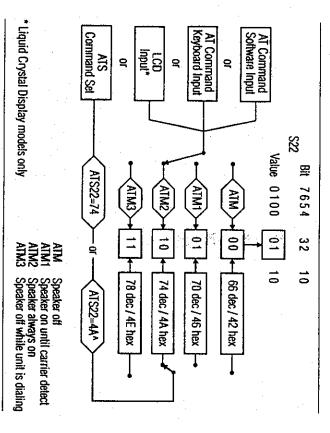


Figure 6-1
Changing S-Register Values

Bit values for S-registers must not be confused with the total register value. Bit values are counted separately for each option group, called bit mapping, while the register value is the cumulative decimal or hexadecimal total. The decimal value counts all eight bits as a single group. Hexadecimal values split the bits into two groups of four each. Writing to an S-register changes the total value. Figure 6-2 illustrates the difference between decimal calculation and hexadecimal calculation.

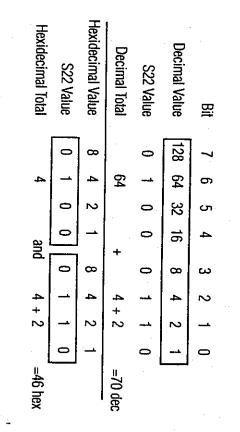


Figure 6-2
Calculating S-Register Value

Note: Refer to Appendix F for decimal/ hexadecimal values.

OPERATION S-REGISTER

hexadecimal value. ister number for a decimal value; or ATSn? for a Enter ATSn? to read a register value, where n=reg-

character enter For example, to determine the current backspace

ATS5?

space character stored in register S5. The screen will show the ASCII value of the back-

Sn=^v Sn=v Register Values Changing

culation is explained in the Individual Bit Command simplified command that eliminates the decimal calwho prefer this method of option selection a much culating the bit sum, causing unplanned option changes, the operator to precalculate the revised decimal (or writing to an S-register is discouraged. For operators hexadecimal) total. Because of the chance of miscal-To change an option using ATS commands requires

n=register number and v=decimal value; or ATSn=^v,where ^v=hexadecimal value. Enter ATSn=v to change a register value, where

for reference only. ATSn=v (or ^v) command. Some registers are Note: Not all registers can be set by the

key (ASCII value of 27) To change the escape character from + to the ESC

Enter ATS2=27

ESC key three times: To return the modem to the command mode press the

(pause) ESC ESC (pause)

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Status Registers

Sn . #=v Command Individual Bit

of the bit controlling the option. ual bit AT command can be used to change the setting ciated AT command. For these options, the individsome options stored in registers do not have an assomethod of changing S-register options. However, Most operators use AT commands as the primary

5 Change a single bit value within a register

Enter ATSn.#=v

7 v= bit value 1 or 0 where n= register number #= bit position 0 through

Example:

S-register 27, bit 2 selects between dial-up or leased line operation.

AT command method:

; () AT&L selects dial-up operation (sets S27 bit 2

2 to 1) AT&L1 selects leased line operation (sets S27 bit

Individual bit method:

bit 2 to 0) ATS27.2=0 selects dial-up operation (sets S27

S27 bit 2 to 1) ATS27.2=1 selects leased line operation (sets

on all S-registers except read only registers. Note: This way of selecting options can be used

Autoanswer

S0=0-255

This register turns the option on or off. Set the register to 0 to turn autoanswer off.

Set the register to any value other than zero (1-255) to turn autoanswer on. The number selected is the ring count the modem answers on. For example, if S0 equals 4, the modem answers the call on the fourth ring. The default value is 1.

Ring Count S1=0-255

This register contains the ring count for a current incoming call and should not be changed. The user can read the register to determine the ring total.

Escape Character S2=0-255

r The standard escape character is a + sign (ASCII value of 43). To change the character, set S2 to the desired ASCII value.

To disable the escape command, set S2 to any value greater than 127.

End-of-Line Character

S3=0-127

The standard end of line character is the carriage return (ASCII value of 13). This character ends each command as it is sent to the modem. It is also sent by the modem after each status message or number code.

To change the character, set S3 to the desired ASCII value (0-127).

Line Feed Character

S4=0-127

The standard character is the line feed (ASCII value of 10). This character is sent by the modem after each status message. To change it, set S4 as desired (0-127).

Backspace Character S5=0-127

The standard character is the backspace (ASCII value of 8). To change it, set S5 to the desired value (0-127).

Pause Before Dialing S6=0-255

When dial tone detection is disabled (command X, X1, or X3 in effect), the modern waits the number of seconds (0-255) stored in this register before dialing. The default value is 2 (seconds).

Pause for Ringback and Carrier Detection / Wait for 2nd Dial

S7=1-255

If no ringback is detected in the number of seconds in S7 (1-255), the modem disconnects and sends the NO CARRIER message or code. If ringback is detected, the modem begins to look for a carrier.

Values between 1 and 255 may be used. The default value is 30 (seconds).

in S7, the modern hangs up and sends the NO CAR.

If no carrier is detected within the number of seconds

RIER message or code.

Pause Interval for Comma S8=0-255

When a dial command contains a comma, the modern pauses the number of seconds in S8.

Change S8 to change the basic pause interval (0-255), or use several commas in a row for greater delay during dialing.

The default value is 2 (seconds)

Carrier Detect Time S9=0-255

S9 contains the amount of time (0-255) in 0.1 second increments the carrier must be present to be recognized. The default value is 6 (0.6 second). This timer can be extended to tessen the likelihood of false detection of carrier.

Lost Carrier Detect Time S10=0-255

S10 contains the amount of time (0-255) in 0.1 second increments carrier must be absent to be recognized as a loss of carrier. The default value is 14 (1.4 seconds).

DTMF Tone Duration S11

S11 determines the length of DTMF tones. The period of silence is equal to the duration of the tone. The value of this register must be entered in multiples of 10. Default value is 80 (80 ms).

S12=0-255 Escape Sequence

Using the escape sequence to return to command fore and one after the escape characters. mode from data mode requires two pauses, one be-

sequence as part of its normal data transmission. character sequence which might contain the escape The pauses prevent the modem from responding to a

is not a factor. second (50 x 0.02 sec). When S12 is 0 then timing ments. The factory setting is 50, equivalent to 1 S12 contains the pause interval in 0.02 second incre-

the pause interval. will not be detected. The data rate also affects the timing and must be taken into account when changing less than the pause interval or the escape sequence The timing between the 3 escape characters must be

To disable the escape command, set S2 to a value greater than 127 instead of changing S12. Values between 0 and 255 may be used for S12.

exists for the option the column is left blank. tables as a cross reference. If no command mands, the commands are listed in the register Note: When S-registers have parallel AT com-

S13

Not used

Bit Mapped

S14

Status Registers

Bit	Value	Command	Description
0	;		Reserved
-1	÷0	Шm	Local character echo off Local character echo on
N	10	010	Response messages on Response messages off
ω	40	5 <	Response messages as digit codes Response messages as words
4	⊸ o๋	Q2	lgnore Response messages in originate mode only
υı	- 6	ר סד	Tone dial Pulse dial
6	-		Reserved
7		*OR1 *OR	Forced answer Normal originate

* default

option are called "bit mapped" registers. Note: Registers that contain more than one

S15

Reserved

System Tests S16

This register contains the status of system test options. For reference only.

o 🖳	Value	Command	Description
0	→ 0		Analog loopback inactive Analog loopback in progress
-	1	1	Reserved
N	-0		Digital loopback inactive Digital loopback in progress
ω	0		Slaved digital loopback inactive Slaved digital loopback in progress
4	-0		Remote digital loopback inactive Remote digital loopback in progress
5	1		Self test remote digital loopback inactive Self test remote digital loopback in progress
6	-0		Self test analog loopback inactive Self test analog loopback in progress
7	1	!	Reserved

S17

Not used

Test Timeout S18

The amount of time, in 1 second increments, that a diagnostic test will run is determined by the value assigned to S18 (0-255). A value of 0 disables the timer allowing a test to run indefinitely. The default value is 0.

S19, 20

Not used

Bit Mapped

Status Registers

1			4, 3	2		5, 1	6, 0	Bit	
:	=	1 0	28	0	11	258	====8	Value	
۲۲	&D3	&D2	&D &D1	&R &R1	&C3	&C2	&S &S1 &S2 &S3	Command	
Long space disconnect disabled Long space disconnect enabled	DTE on-to-off transition resets modem to current stored configuration and enters command mode	DTR on-to-off transition causes	DTR ignored DTR on-to-off transition recalls	CTS follows RTS by S26 delay CTS always on	disconnect DCD follows RTS on remote modern; not valid in reliable or buffered mode	DCD always on DCD on while carrier present DCD on except for 5 seconds after	DSR always on DSR on when off hook in data mode DSR off 5 seconds after disconnect DSR follows off hook (OH)	Description	

^{*} dejauu

路	Value	Command	Description
1,0	8	_	Speaker volume low
	2	Z	Speaker volume low
	<u>.</u>	<u>ا</u>	Speaker volume medium
	11	L3	Speaker volume high
3,2	00	×	Speaker of
	₫	<u> </u>	Speaker on until carrier detect
		XS	Speaker always on
	=	МЗ	Speaker off when modem is dialing
6-4	000	×	CONNECT message only, blind dials
			no busy detect
	8	×	CONNECT / appropriate code for rate,
)		blind dials, no busy detect
	010	X2	CONNECT / appropriate code for rate.
	011	ХЗ	waits for dial tone, no busy detect
			blind dials, reports BUSY
	100	X4	CONNECT / appropriate code for
			waits for dial tone, reports BUSY
7	<u> </u>	&P.	Make / break ratio (US) 39/61 Make / break ratio (UK) 33/67

efault

Bit Mapped S23

먦	Bit Value	Command	Description
0	<u>.</u> 0	&T5 &T4	Remote digital loop request denied Remote digital loop request granted
5-1	i	•••	Reserved
7, 6	000 10	&G &G1 &G2	No guard tones 550 Hz guard tone 1800 Hz guard tone

* default

S24

Not used

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6-12

Status Registers

DTR State Recognition

stay high or low in order to be recognized as such. The default value is 5 (0.05 second). in 0.01 second (10 ms) increments that DTR must The S25 register specifies the amount of time (0-255)

RTS/CTS Delay

signal and the CTS signal. The default value is 0. The S26 register specifies the amount of time (0-255) in 0.01 second (10 ms) increments between the RTS

Bit Mapped S27

Bit	Value	Command	Description
1, 0	90	&M	Async
	9	&M1	Sync data / async dial
	5	&M2	Sync data / dial through DTR
	=	&M3	Sync data / manual dial
N	ó	&L	Dial-up line
	1	&L1 and &L2	Leased line
ω	1		Reserved
ت 4	8	&X	Internal clock
	2	&X1	External clock
	ō	&X2	Receive clock
0	0		Enable async DTR dialer
	-:		Disable async DTR diater
7	;	1	Reserved

* dejauli

Lookback Timer S28

is only used if automatic dial backup is enabled. A zero will disable automatic lookback to leased line backup mode before retrying leased line mode. This The default value is 15 minutes. minute increments that the modem will remain in dial The S28 register specifies the amount of time in 1.0

7-0	Bit
7-0 0-255	Value
	Command
Time in 1 minute increments (0=disabled)	Description

Bit Mapped S29

Bit		Value	Command	Description
		-0	NT!	Enable AT command set Disable AT command set
		0	*RO1	Options retained at disconnect Options restored at disconnect
2		 0	,114. 114.	Disable V.32 fast train Enable V.32 fast train
6-3	ω	-	ı	Reserved
7		- 0	.EB1	DTE fallback disabled DTE fallback enabled

^{*} default

Bit Mapped S30

]			
 Bit	Value	Command	Description
0	ţ		Reserved
 	 0		V.25 ASCII V.25 EBCDIC
4-2	1		Reserved
5	10		NRZ NRZI
 7, 6	328	&M4	V.25 disabled V.25 bisync enabled
	: 6		V.25 SDLC enabled
	=		Async enabled

[•] default

4-Wire Leased Line Training Sequence S31

Status Registers

		-	*
Reserved	:	1	7-1
V.33 training sequence V.32 training sequence		0	0
Description	Command	Value	Bit

default

Bit Mapped S32

Bit	Value	Command	Description
0	-0	8L2 8L1	2-wire (leased line only) 4-wire (leased line only)
<u>-</u>	10	*LC1	Line current disconnect = short Line current disconnect = long
N	.: 0	*LC1 or *LC2	Line current disconnect = disable Line current disconnect = enable
ω	o	.DB 190.	Dial backup = manual Dial backup = automatic
7-4			Reserved

Reserved

S33

Bit Mapped S34

Bit	Value	Command	Description
0	- °0	INA.	Bilateral analog = disable Bilateral analog = enable
 _	.0 0	DG DG1	Bilateral digital = disable Bilateral digital = enable
 2	_ 0	 YI.	DTE commanded LAL = disable DTE commanded LAL = enable
 3	→ o	.HD .HD1	DTE commanded RDL = disable DTE commanded RDL = enable
 7-4	1	ı	Reserved

*default

S35-38

Connect Message S39

Bit	Value	Command	Description
4-0	1		Reserved
ۍ ت	10		Send connect message DTE rate Send connect message DCE rate
7-6	1	-	Reserved

Reserved

7-6 -	5 *0 1	4-0 -	Bit Value
-	I		e Command
Reserved	Send connect message DTE rate Send connect message DCE rate	Reserved	Description

*default

Reserved

S40-50

Status Registers

Bit Mapped S51

The S51 register selects dial line transmit level from -9 to -21 dBm in 1dB increments.

7-5	4-0 9 to 21	B∦
1	1021	Value
ı	·TDn	Command
Reserved	Transmit level in dBm (-9 through -21 dBm)	Description

*default

Bit Mapped S52

The S52 register selects leased line transmit level from 0 to -21 dBm in 1 dB increments.

Reserved	1	ļ	7-4
Transmit level in dBm (0 through -21 dBm)	. Tu	*0 to 21	3-0
Description	Command	Value	Bit

• default

801 V.32 Timeout S53 The S53 register selects 801 (ACU) V.32 timeout.

7.4	<u>မှ</u> (၁	-	0	яB
L	====	1	- 0	Value
	%R1 %R2 %R3			Command
Reserved	Auto rate renegotiation threshold disabled Low BER Medium BER High BER	Reserved	801 V.32 timeout long 801 V.32 timeout short	Description

6-17

Flow Control S54

The S54 register selects the flow control options.

BE	Value	Command	Description
1.0		Ď	Disable DTE flow control
	01	ర్ణ	Enable DTE XON/XOFF flow control
	10	Q2	Enable CTS flow control to the DTE
	11	103	Enable bilateral CTS/RTS flow control
ν	1	1	Reserved
ω	·ċ	6	Disable modem port flow control
	_	61	Enable modern port XON/XOFF flow control
4	o	×	No XON/XOFF characters to remote
	-	×	Pass XON/XOFF characters to remote
6,5	8	Q	Disable flow control from DCE
	<u>.</u>	Ω,	Enable XON/XOFF flow control
_	5		Enable CTS flow control to the DTE
	=		Enable CTS flow control to the DTE
7	1	1	Reserved
· default	th.		

Reserved

S55

V_42 Co

S56	Control	7.46
	_	1.44 Collipsession

Blt	Value	Command	Description
1,0	00	%C	Compression disabled
	9	%C2	Compression enabled on transmit data
	ö	%C3	Compression enabled on receive data
	==	%C1	Compression enabled on transmit and receive data
7-2	1	1	Reserved

^{*} default

Number Code Application S57

Reserved	1	1	7-1
18 - 9600 bps 18 - 9600 bps Atternate number codes 11 - 4800 bps 12 - 9600 bps	RC1		
Standard number codes	OH.	0	0
Description	Command	Value	B#
]

^{*} default

Inactivity Timer S58

error control mode. 0 disables timer. is sent or received. This register is active when in The S58 register specifies the number of minutes the modem waits before terminating a call when no data

₽	Value	Command	Description
7-0	1-255	\In	Disable Timer value in minutes (n=1-255)

^{*} default

Break Control

The S59 register determines the action taken when a break is encountered. Refer to Break Control section in Chapter 5 for further explanation.

B# 2-0	Value 000 001	and	Description Break option 0 Break option 1
2-0	9 <u>8</u> 8	<u> </u>	Break option 0 Break option 1 Break option 2
	100		Break option 3 Break option 4 Break option 5
7-3	-	1	Reserved

Bit Mapped S60

Bit	Value	Command	Description
0	. :0	%E %E1	Disable auto retrain Enable auto retrain
-	1		Reserved
2	, 0.	Ć,	Disable auto-reliable data buffer Buffer data for 4 seconds or 200 characters
5-3	111	€6	Originate an MNP link Accept an MNP link
	5 5	~~	Switch to MNP from normal Switch to normal from MNP
	011- 000		Mode selected from S70
6	0	'n	RI blinks for ring and remains on for
		IR1	RI blinks for ring and turns off when call is answered
7	٠.٥	.	Disable protocol result codes
	-	W1	Enable protocol result codes

default

DTE Options S61

parity. This register is for reference only. The S61 register indicates the character size and

Reserved	ı	1	7, 6
Mark parity No parity Odd parity Even parity		1 528	,5 4
7 bit word length 8 bit word length		-0	ω
Reserved	1	1	2-0
Description	Command	Value	Bit

^{*} default

Status Registers

Disconnect Buffer Delay S62

The S62 register determines the delay before disconnect, to allow buffers to empty, when disconnect conditions exist.

Disconnect buffer delay value (n=1-255 seconds)	Disconnect buffer of (n=1-255 seconds)	%Dn	1-255	2
Description		ပ္ပ	Value	7 n

default

Maximum Transmit Block Size

The S63 register sets the maximum transmit block size.

81t	Value	Command	Description
7-0	63 127 191 *255	A244 3244	Maximum block size = 64 Maximum block size = 128 Maximum block size = 192 Maximum block size = 256

* default

Auto-Reliable Fallback Character S64

The S64 register stores the selected ASCII value of the auto-reliable fallback character.

84	t Value	Command	Description
7-0) 1-127	%A MAN	Disable auto-reliable fallback character ASCII value 1-127 (n=1-127)
* defaul	aut		

S65

Reserved

Bit Mapped S66

Reserved	1	1	7-1
User option 1 loaded at powerup/reset User option 2 loaded at powerup/reset	&Y &Y1	 c	c
Description	Col	Value	쁄

Link Speed

speed. This register is for reference only. The S67 register indicates the true data link (DCE)

Bit	Value	Command	Description
30	0000		WA
	8		300 bps
	8010		1200 bps
	0011		2400 bps
	0100		4800 bps
	0111		7200 bps
	0101		9600 bps uncoded
	0110		9600 bps treflis
	1 000		12000 bps
	1001		14400 bps
7-4	ı	1	Reserved

* default

89S

Reserved

DCE Independent Speed

The S69 register selects the DCE independent rate operation. When S69 is 0, DTE and DCE rates are mined by S69. zero, the maximum originate connect rate is deter-14400 bps is determined by S80. When S69 is nonequal and the maximum originate connect rate up to

Reserved	i	ŀ	7.4
14400 bps	%B9	1001	
12000 bps	%B8	1 6	
7200 bps	%B7	0110	
9600 bps trellis	%B6	0101	
	%B5	0111	
4800 bps	%B4	0100	
2400 bps	%B3	0011	
1200 bps	%B2	0010	
300 bps	%B1	<u>8</u>	
Use rate indicated by S80	%В	0000	3-O
Description	Command	Value	Bt

* default

Operating Mode S70

Status Registers

The S70 register determines the protocol operating mode and action taken on an error correcting attempt failure. LAPM is assigned highest priority.

protocol fallback are referred to as auto-reliable. modem connects in normal mode. Modes allowing tries an MNP connection; if also unsuccessful the LAPM connection first; if unsuccessful the modem-Example: With \N7 selected the modern tries a

•		1		_	-	_		_	_
7-4	ω	<u></u>						2-0	무
ı 	0	1110	<u>5</u>	8	9	000	8	8	Value
1	WI W	W7	% 5	Z.	¥3	S N	£	Ź	Command
Reserved	Disable V.42 fast detect Enable V.42 fast detect	LAPM or MNP only (auto-reliable) LAPM or MNP or normal (auto-reliable)	LAPM or normal (auto-reliable)	LAPM only (reliable)	MNP or normal (auto-reliable)	MNP only (reliable)	Direct	Normal	Description

S71 Operating Mode Status

ling protocol. This register is for reference only. The S71 register indicates the level of error control-

ı	1	7-3
	111	
	10	
	101	-
	2	
	9	
	200	
	35	
	8	2-0
Comma	Value	Bit
	Command	Value 000 001 001 010 011 100 101 110 110 11

* default

Bit Mapped S72

BĦ	Value	Command	Description
0	0.	۲	Disable slaved DTE/DCE
	1	٧1	(constant speed DTE on) Enable staved DTE/DCE (constant speed DTE off)
	~ °		Link parity option disabled Link parity option enabled
20	10		No link parity error Link parity error received (cleared on read)
3	 0	&R2	CTS does not follow DCD CTS follows DCD
4	0	&R9	CTS does not equal RTS CTS equals RTS
6-5	-	_	Reserved
7	10		Disable autocallback Enable autocallback

* default

S73-77

Reserved

Autocallback Timer S78

modem waits before initiating autocallback. The The S78 register specifies the time in seconds that the default is 30 seconds.

e Command Description Time in seconds before autocallback	Bit Value 7-0 0-255	
		1

Status Registers

Break Length S79

The S79 register sets the length of the break sent to the DTE when a break signal is received. Range from 1-255 in 20 ms increments. Default is 35 (700 ms).

Bit	Value	Command	Description
7-0	1-255	B) B)	Send break Set break length (n=1-255)

Serial Port Speed S80

The S80 register indicates the serial port speed.

	Reserved	ı	ı	7.4
bps	57600 bps		1011	
bps	38400		1010	
bps	19200		8	
bps	14400		8	
bps	12000		0111	
jos .	10096		0110	
jo s	72001		0101	
ops .	4800 bps		0100	
ops .	2400		0011	
ps	1200		0010	
38	300 b		00 <u>1</u>	<u>φ</u>
Description		Command	Value	뫄

* default

Reserved

S81-83

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6-24

Bit Mapped

4	ယ	N	ank	0	Bit	
1 0.	~ 6	- o๋	1	, 0,	Value	
					Command	
With DTR disconnects, 4 DTR transitions initiate dial backup With DTR disconnects, 1 DTR transition initiates dial backup	Answerback normally Reduced answerback time	Fallback to V.22 rates normally Reduced time to fallback to V.22 rates	Remote DCD goes low in RDL and remote configuration Remote DCD goes high in RDL and remote configuration	Any key abort enabled Any key abort disabled	Description	

^{*} default

S85-90

Reserved

V.25 bis Autodialer Chapter 7

GENERAL

be controlled using synchronous data. V.25 bis is an option that allows dialing functions to

mand in the AT command set (Chapter 5). Select V.25 bis through the appropriate &M com-

If using the LCD

- ☐ Scroll through the menu to Main Menu 5, MOD-IFY CONFIGURATION.
- ☐ Advance to and enter the DTE PARAMETERS submenu.
- ☐ Select SYNC DATA.
- ☐ Advance to DIAL METHOD.
- ☐ Select either V.25 BISYNC DIALER or V.25 then select either ASCII or EBCDIC character SDLC DIALER or V.25 ASYNC DIALER and format.

Command Strings Autodialer

computer.

SDLC ASCII NRZ for use with an AS400 IBM Note: The modem must be configured as V.25

Most command strings for the autodialer include two parts: the command itself and the parameter(s) that ters are separated by semicolons. V.25 bis as described in the following text. Paramecan be telephone numbers or anything appropriate to follow. For the purposes of this chapter, parameters

and Parameters

7.